Independent study title BOARD DIVERSITY, MILITARY

CONNECTIONS, AND THEIR EFFECTS ON

INITIAL PUBLIC OFFERING IN THAILAND

Author Sai Woon Leng

Degree Master of Science (Finance)

Major field/Faculty/University Master of Science Program in Finance

(International Program)

Faculty of Commerce and Accountancy

Thammasat University

Independent study advisor Associate Professor Chaiyuth Padungsaksawasdi, Ph.D.

Academic year 2022

## **ABSTRACT**

The main objective of this study is to examine whether the characteristics of board of directors impact the IPO on its first trading day, where military connections play a significant role in Thai Economy. The diversity of board members is represented by the gender, the age, the education, and military officials on board. This research utilized the data manually collected from IPO filing/prospectus of 145 firms listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET) during 2010 to 2021. The analysis of this study is dependent on various regression models. The results suggest that the board diversity has no influence over IPO initial returns, which could be supported by the critical mass theory or the magic number "three". This study addresses how board diversity could influence the IPO pricing in emerging market such as Thailand.

Keywords: IPO, Board diversity, Military connections